

RIDERSHIP TRENDS

August 2017



**Prepared by the Division of Strategic Capital Planning
October 2017**

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Executive Summary

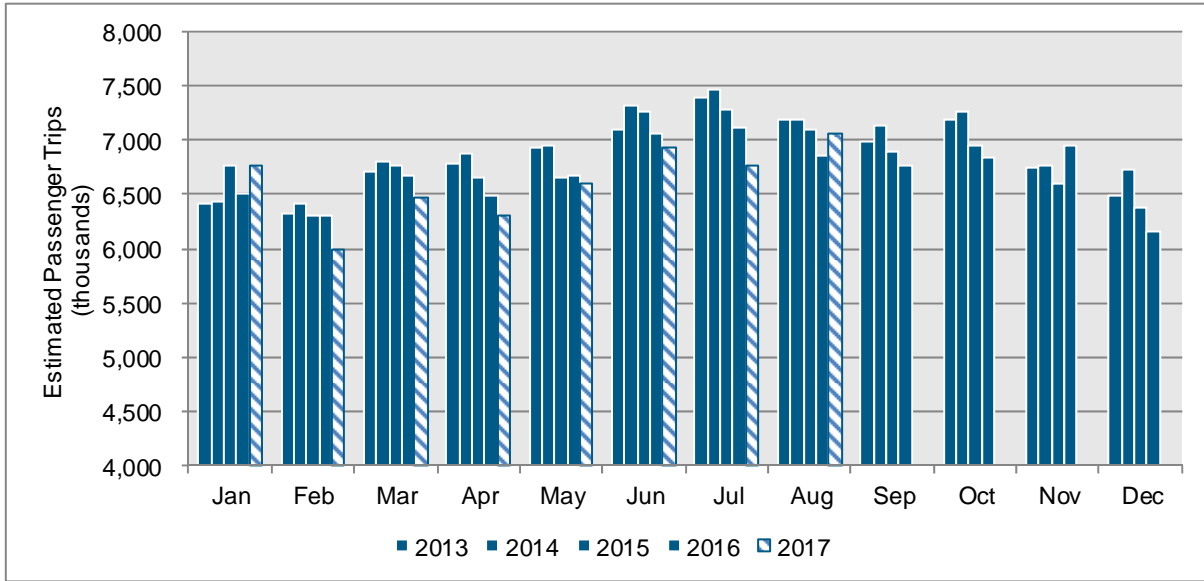
Estimated passenger trips increased 2.8 percent in August 2017 compared to August 2016. August 2017 had the same number of weekdays, Saturdays, and Sundays compared to August 2016. Lollapalooza occurred in July in 2016 and August in 2017. Lollapalooza is a high-ridership event for Metra, and Metra offers a special event ticket for travel to the festival. The shift between months likely inflated the month-to-month comparison for August 2017, since August 2017 is being compared to August 2016, when Lollapalooza did not occur.

Estimated passenger trips have decreased 1.2 percent in the last 12 months compared to the previous 12 months.

Table 1: Estimated Passenger Trips by Month

	Estimated Passenger Trips (thousands)					Change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013-2017	2016-2017
Jan	6,412	6,437	6,764	6,513	6,762	5.5%	3.8%
Feb	6,329	6,419	6,297	6,310	5,985	-5.4%	-5.1%
Mar	6,707	6,805	6,770	6,666	6,474	-3.5%	-2.9%
Apr	6,783	6,885	6,663	6,497	6,305	-7.0%	-3.0%
May	6,928	6,953	6,656	6,681	6,608	-4.6%	-1.1%
Jun	7,103	7,318	7,260	7,066	6,941	-2.3%	-1.8%
Jul	7,399	7,473	7,286	7,110	6,759	-8.7%	-4.9%
Aug	7,194	7,192	7,100	6,866	7,055	-1.9%	2.8%
Sep	6,987	7,144	6,896	6,766	-	-	-
Oct	7,187	7,260	6,949	6,832	-	-	-
Nov	6,750	6,760	6,606	6,943	-	-	-
Dec	6,489	6,724	6,385	6,153	-	-	-
Last 3 Months	21,695	21,982	21,646	21,042	20,755	-4.3%	-1.4%
Last 12 Months	81,587	82,895	82,684	80,543	79,583	-2.5%	-1.2%
Year-to-date	54,854	55,482	54,795	53,708	52,889	-3.6%	-1.5%

Figure 1: Estimated Passenger Trips by Month



For the 2017 budget year, Metra estimated total annual passenger trips to be 80.0 million. To track how well ridership is comparing to this budgeted amount, monthly estimates have been calculated by distributing the budgeted trips throughout the year. Table 2 shows the estimated monthly passenger trips compared to this distribution.

Table 2: Estimated vs. Budget Passenger Trips

	2017 Budget (thousands)	2017 Actual (thousands)	Variance
Jan	6,553	6,762	3.2%
Feb	6,251	5,985	-4.3%
Mar	6,604	6,474	-2.0%
1st Quarter	19,409	19,220	-1.0%
Apr	6,437	6,305	-2.0%
May	6,619	6,608	-0.2%
Jun	7,001	6,941	-0.9%
2nd Quarter	20,057	19,854	-1.0%
Jul	7,044	6,759	-4.1%
Aug	6,714	7,055	5.1%
Sep	6,874	-	-
3rd Quarter	20,632	-	-
Oct	6,927	-	-
Nov	6,585	-	-
Dec	6,365	-	-
4th Quarter	19,877	-	-
Year-to-date	53,223	52,889	-0.6%
Total	79,974	-	-

Ridership

Estimated ridership figures are based on the number of ticket sales multiplied by a standard ridership factor unique to each ticket type, in addition to the number of Benefit Access free passenger trips reported by conductors.

Estimated Passenger Trips by Line

Table 3 shows estimated passenger trips by line for August, the last three months, and the last 12 months. Estimated passenger trips decreased by 1.4 percent in the last three months compared to the previous year, and decreased 1.2 percent in the last 12 months compared to the previous year.

Table 3: Estimated Passenger Trips by Line

	August			Last 3 Months			Last 12 Months		
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	1,394,745	1,466,676	5.2%	4,274,437	4,300,755	0.6%	16,285,210	16,332,916	0.3%
ME	714,294	695,695	-2.6%	2,203,649	2,085,729	-5.4%	8,789,641	8,367,952	-4.8%
HC	60,649	62,626	3.3%	183,946	185,093	0.6%	697,074	734,124	5.3%
MD-N	600,601	623,974	3.9%	1,840,119	1,834,704	-0.3%	6,940,723	6,881,373	-0.9%
MD-W	563,515	567,160	0.6%	1,733,647	1,674,614	-3.4%	6,659,781	6,467,256	-2.9%
NCS	147,593	150,304	1.8%	450,848	441,467	-2.1%	1,740,332	1,699,061	-2.4%
RI	678,487	695,383	2.5%	2,087,065	2,061,507	-1.2%	8,133,292	8,032,564	-1.2%
SWS	210,947	211,288	0.2%	639,686	617,240	-3.5%	2,567,405	2,474,272	-3.6%
UP-N	804,683	830,257	3.2%	2,458,902	2,420,244	-1.6%	9,227,841	9,127,378	-1.1%
UP-NW	974,381	989,951	1.6%	2,962,184	2,911,575	-1.7%	11,173,376	11,064,065	-1.0%
UP-W	716,175	762,152	6.4%	2,207,747	2,222,334	0.7%	8,328,791	8,401,847	0.9%
Total	6,866,069	7,055,462	2.8%	21,042,227	20,755,260	-1.4%	80,543,463	79,582,805	-1.2%

Estimated Passenger Trips by Fare Zone Pair

Table 4 shows estimated passenger trips by fare zone pair for August, the last three months, and the last 12 months. The long-term decline in No Zone Pair passenger trips is expected to continue as data improvements and the shift to the Ventra Mobile App cause fewer trips to be reported without a zone pair.

Table 4: Estimated Passenger Trips by Fare Zone Pair

	August (thousands)			Last 3 Months (thousands)			Last 12 Months (thousands)		
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
A-A	21	21	-1.2%	64	62	-4.2%	266	250	-5.7%
A-B	481	487	1.2%	1,463	1,424	-2.7%	5,816	5,752	-1.1%
A-C	902	905	0.4%	2,741	2,699	-1.5%	10,722	10,645	-0.7%
A-D	1,115	1,130	1.3%	3,387	3,348	-1.1%	13,154	13,090	-0.5%
A-E	1,419	1,441	1.6%	4,308	4,280	-0.7%	16,658	16,543	-0.7%
A-F	860	865	0.5%	2,603	2,549	-2.1%	10,063	9,977	-0.8%
A-G	516	531	2.9%	1,564	1,573	0.5%	6,032	6,031	0.0%
A-H	441	433	-1.8%	1,343	1,291	-3.9%	5,110	4,989	-2.4%
A-I	149	146	-1.8%	447	431	-3.6%	1,715	1,680	-2.0%
A-J	27	26	-4.5%	83	77	-7.0%	317	302	-4.8%
A-K	29	29	-0.2%	88	85	-3.7%	350	336	-4.0%
A-M	9	9	-9.2%	27	25	-6.5%	111	93	-16.4%
Intermediate	216	217	0.2%	642	616	-4.0%	2,575	2,504	-2.7%
No Zone Pair	681	816	20.0%	2,281	2,295	0.6%	7,655	7,390	-3.5%
Total	6,866	7,055	2.8%	21,042	20,755	-1.4%	80,543	79,583	-1.2%

Estimated Passenger Trips by Ticket Type

Table 5 shows estimated passenger trips by ticket type for August, the last three months, and the last 12 months. Special event tickets and other data irregularities can affect month-to-month comparisons of passenger trips by ticket type:

- Lollapalooza occurred in July in 2016 and in August in 2017. Because special event ticket sales are accounted for in the month that the event took place, August 2017 is showing a large increase in special event passenger trips because it is being compared to August 2016, where no special event tickets were sold.
- The large increase in special event passenger trips in the last 12 months compared to the previous 12 months is due to the November 2016 Cubs Rally.

Table 5: Estimated Passenger Trips by Ticket Type

	August (thousands)					Last 3 Months (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Monthly	3,914	3,771	-3.7%	56.9%	53.5%	12,068	11,312	-6.3%	57.3%	54.5%
Ten-Ride	1,598	1,722	7.8%	23.2%	24.5%	4,621	4,967	7.5%	21.9%	23.9%
One-Way	966	999	3.4%	14.0%	14.2%	2,971	2,942	-1.0%	14.1%	14.2%
Weekend	307	366	19.3%	4.5%	5.2%	1,054	1,175	11.5%	5.0%	5.7%
Special Event & Ravinia	6	96	1388.5%	0.1%	1.4%	93	103	11.6%	0.4%	0.5%
Benefit Access (free)	90	89	-0.5%	1.3%	1.3%	266	255	-3.9%	1.3%	1.2%
Total ¹	6,880	7,043	2.4%			21,072	20,756	-1.5%		

	Last 12 Months (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017
Monthly	49,349	47,083	-4.6%	61.2%	59.2%
Ten-Ride	17,306	18,334	5.9%	21.5%	23.0%
One-Way	9,475	9,353	-1.3%	11.8%	11.8%
Weekend	3,360	3,500	4.2%	4.2%	4.4%
Special Event & Ravinia	98	348	255.2%	0.1%	0.4%
Benefit Access (free)	1,018	953	-6.4%	1.3%	1.2%
Total ¹	80,606	79,571	-1.3%		

¹ Passenger trip totals differ from those presented in other tables in this report, due to adjustments made for group sales, marketing sales, and refunds

Passenger Loads

Table 6 shows the average daily passenger loads by service period for August, the last three months, and the last 12 months, derived from conductor counts. Average peak-peak direction passenger loads decreased by 0.6 percent compared to the previous year, and total weekday passenger loads increased by 1.3 percent in the same period. The increase in both weekday and weekend average passenger loads compared to the previous August is due in part to Lollapalooza occurring in July in 2016 and August in 2017.

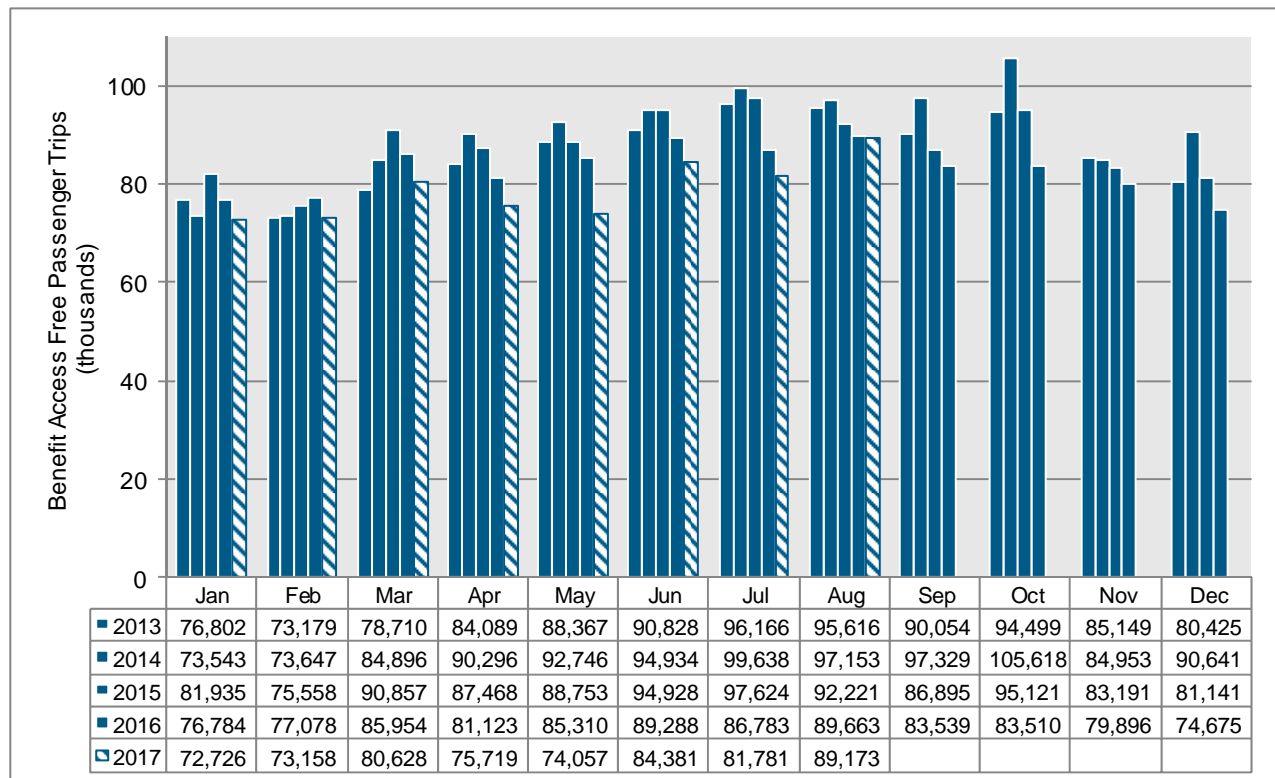
Table 6: Average Daily Passenger Loads

	August (thousands)			Last 3 Months (thousands)			Last 12 Months (thousands)		
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
Peak - Peak Direction	222	221	-0.6%	221	219	-1.2%	219	216	-1.3%
Peak - Reverse Direction	21	22	2.1%	22	21	-4.5%	21	20	-3.8%
Midday	32	35	8.3%	35	35	0.4%	32	32	0.9%
Evening	18	21	11.2%	20	20	-2.1%	17	16	-6.3%
Weekday	294	298	1.3%	298	294	-1.3%	289	284	-1.6%
Saturday	72	86	20.0%	79	82	3.7%	67	68	0.2%
Sunday	48	57	17.8%	55	55	-0.2%	43	42	-3.5%

Free Trips

Figure 2 shows the number of Benefit Access free passenger trips for the last five years. Benefit Access trips are included in ridership estimates because Metra is eligible for reimbursement for the number provided.

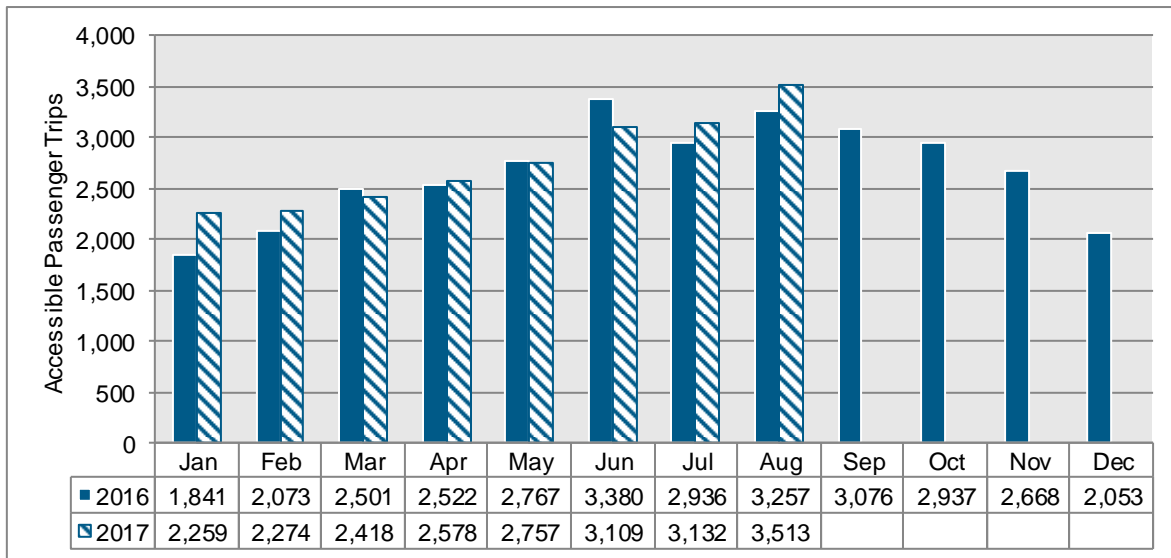
Figure 2: Benefit Access Free Passenger Trips



Accessible Trips

Figure 3 shows the number of trips provided using accessible equipment. Accessible equipment consists of bridge plates on the Metra Electric and wheelchair lifts on all other lines.

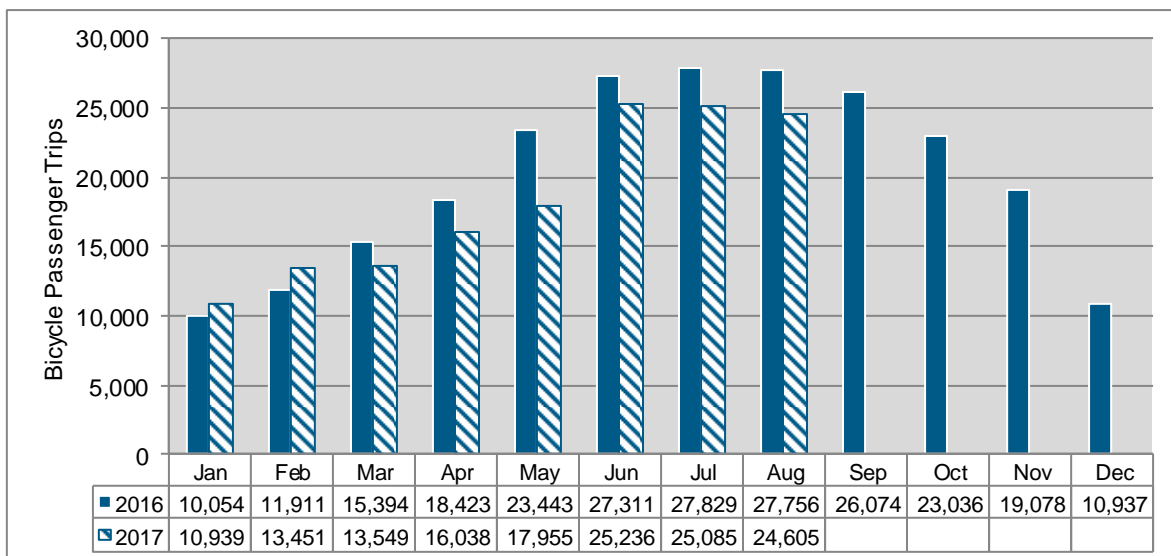
Figure 3: Accessible Trips



Bicycle Trips

Figure 4 shows the number of trips provided where the passenger transported a bicycle.

Figure 4: Bicycle Trips



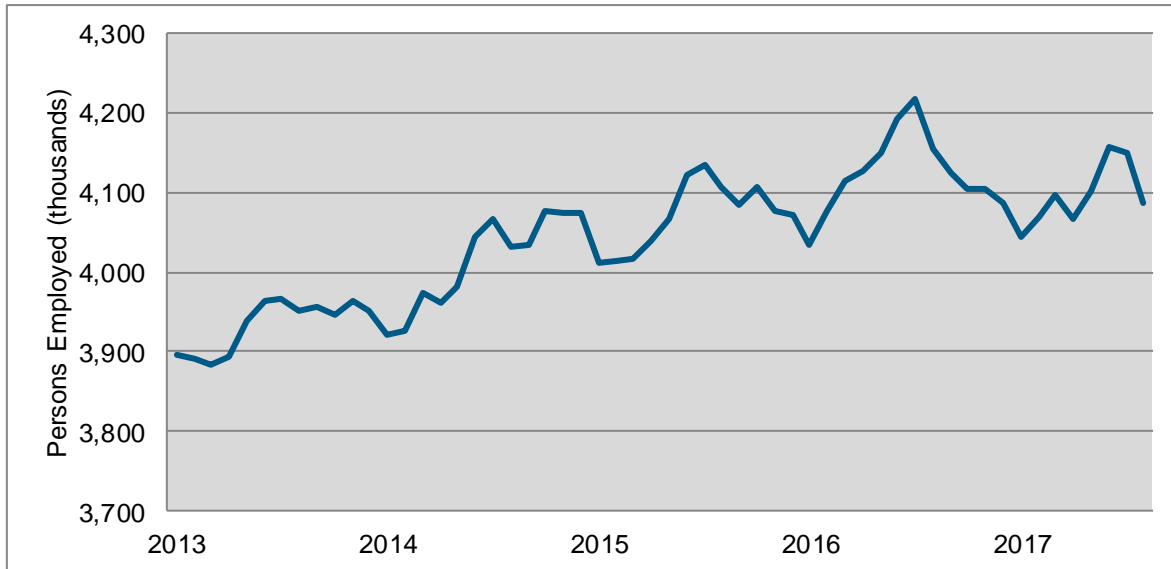
Ridership Influences

Many different factors (such as the employment, gas prices, road construction, service changes, and special events) can influence ridership trends.

Employment

Figure 5 shows the number of persons employed in the six-county Chicago Region. The number of persons employed decreased 1.6 percent in August 2017 compared to August 2016.

Figure 5: Persons Employed in the Chicago Region



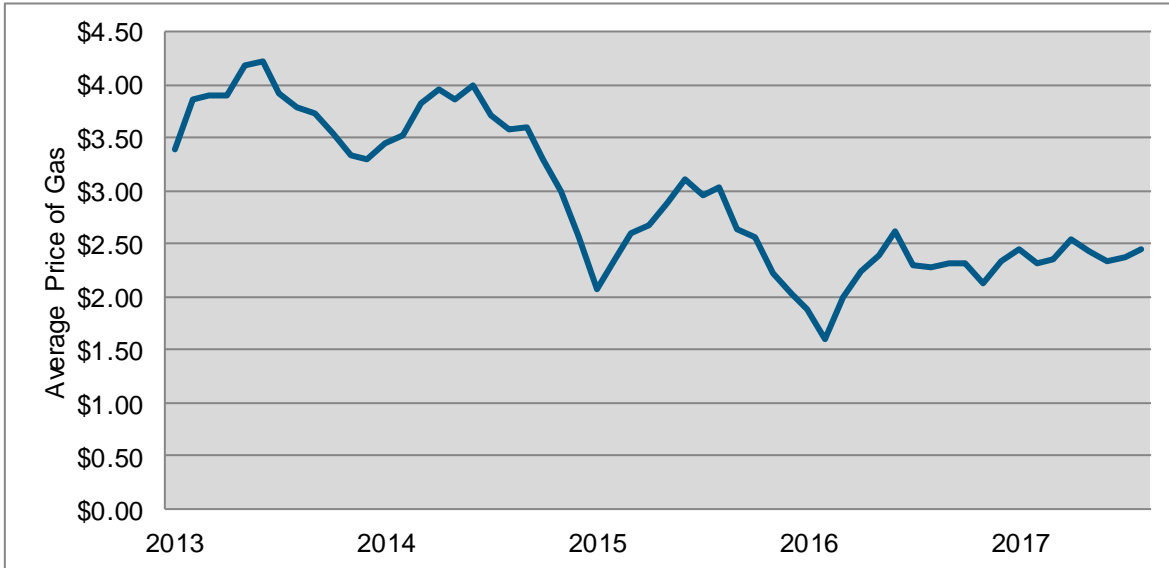
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year-to-date Average
2013	3,896	3,890	3,884	3,893	3,940	3,964	3,966	3,951	3,955	3,945	3,964	3,951	3,923
2014	3,922	3,927	3,972	3,960	3,980	4,045	4,068	4,032	4,033	4,076	4,075	4,075	3,988
2015	4,010	4,014	4,016	4,038	4,066	4,122	4,134	4,108	4,084	4,107	4,078	4,072	4,064
2016	4,033	4,078	4,115	4,128	4,150	4,192	4,218	4,155	4,125	4,106	4,105	4,087	4,134
2017	4,044	4,070	4,098	4,066	4,102	4,156	4,151	4,088					4,097
Change	0.3%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-1.5%	-1.1%	-0.9%	-1.6%	-1.6%					-0.9%

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security

Gas Prices

Figure 6 shows the average price of unleaded regular gas for the Chicago-Gary-Kenosha area. The average price of a gallon of regular unleaded gas was \$2.45 in August 2017, \$0.16 higher compared to August 2016.

Figure 6: Chicago Region Average Gas Prices



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year-to-date Average
2013	\$3.39	\$3.85	\$3.90	\$3.90	\$4.18	\$4.23	\$3.92	\$3.79	\$3.74	\$3.54	\$3.34	\$3.30	\$ 3.89
2014	\$3.45	\$3.52	\$3.83	\$3.95	\$3.86	\$3.99	\$3.71	\$3.57	\$3.61	\$3.30	\$3.00	\$2.57	\$ 3.74
2015	\$2.07	\$2.36	\$2.60	\$2.67	\$2.88	\$3.12	\$2.95	\$3.04	\$2.64	\$2.56	\$2.23	\$2.03	\$ 2.71
2016	\$1.89	\$1.61	\$2.00	\$2.24	\$2.40	\$2.61	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.31	\$2.31	\$2.14	\$2.33	\$ 2.17
2017	\$2.45	\$2.32	\$2.35	\$2.55	\$2.43	\$2.34	\$2.38	\$2.45	-	-	-	-	\$ 2.41
Change	\$0.56	\$0.71	\$0.35	\$0.31	\$0.03	-\$0.27	\$0.08	\$0.16	-	-	-	-	\$ 0.24

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Road Construction

No new roadway construction projects of regional significance began in August. The following projects are either under construction or were recently completed:

- Jane Byrne Interchange Reconfiguration – In 2015, work began on a major reconfiguration of the Jane Byrne Interchange. The project is expected to last through late-2017.

Service Changes

No service changes occurred in August.

Special Events and Promotions

Lollapalooza occurred in July in 2016 and in August in 2017. Metra offered a \$10.00 two-day special event ticket valid for travel August 3-4. There were 43,993 two-day tickets sold in August 2017, accounting for \$439,930 in passenger revenues and approximately 110,000 estimated rides, compared to July 2016 where there were 11,273 four-day tickets were sold accounting for \$225,460 in revenue and 73,275 estimated rides. Special event ticket sales are accounted for in the month that the event took place, so these tickets will be accounted for in August in 2017 compared to 2016 where they were accounted for in July.

Metra added additional service for Lollapalooza (August 3-6), Arlington Million (August 12), and the Chicago Air and Water Show (August 19-20).

Passenger Revenue and Ticket Sales

Changes in fares, ticket policies, and ticket sales channels can affect passenger revenue and ticket sales trends:

- The Ventra Mobile App was introduced in November 2015, causing a long-term shift from ticket agent and conductor sales to sales through the app.
- Cash vending machines (previously present only on the Metra Electric Line) were eliminated in May 2017, causing a shift toward conductor sales on the Metra Electric Line.
- The Ticket by Mail program was eliminated in July 2017.

Special event tickets and other data irregularities can affect month-to-month comparisons of passenger revenue and ticket sales figures:

- Lollapalooza occurred in July in 2016 and in August in 2017. Because special event ticket sales are accounted for in the month that the event took place, August 2017 is showing a large increase in special event passenger revenue and ticket sales because it is being compared to August 2016, where no special event tickets were sold.
- August 2016 monthly passes sold through Ticket by Internet were accounted for in July 2016 due to a data anomaly. As a result, August 2017 is showing a large increase in monthly pass passenger revenue and ticket sales compared to August 2016.
- The large increase in special event passenger revenue and ticket sales in the last 12 months compared to the previous 12 months is due to the November 2016 Cubs Rally.

Passenger Revenue

Table 7 shows passenger revenue by line for August, the last three months, and the last 12 months.

Table 7: Passenger Revenue by Line

	August (thousands)			Last 3 Months (thousands)			Last 12 Months (thousands)		
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	\$ 6,232	\$ 6,930	11.2%	\$ 18,970	\$ 20,282	6.9%	\$ 70,942	\$ 74,503	5.0%
ME	\$ 2,852	\$ 2,942	3.2%	\$ 8,744	\$ 8,818	0.9%	\$ 34,150	\$ 34,077	-0.2%
HC	\$ 283	\$ 314	10.8%	\$ 853	\$ 926	8.5%	\$ 3,190	\$ 3,541	11.0%
MD-N	\$ 2,708	\$ 2,987	10.3%	\$ 8,238	\$ 8,732	6.0%	\$ 30,440	\$ 31,629	3.9%
MD-W	\$ 2,546	\$ 2,687	5.5%	\$ 7,766	\$ 7,916	1.9%	\$ 29,302	\$ 29,620	1.1%
NCS	\$ 764	\$ 820	7.2%	\$ 2,323	\$ 2,407	3.6%	\$ 8,796	\$ 8,949	1.7%
RI	\$ 2,849	\$ 3,103	8.9%	\$ 8,724	\$ 9,177	5.2%	\$ 33,333	\$ 34,497	3.5%
SWS	\$ 880	\$ 942	7.1%	\$ 2,654	\$ 2,750	3.6%	\$ 10,444	\$ 10,603	1.5%
UP-N	\$ 3,208	\$ 3,554	10.8%	\$ 9,729	\$ 10,279	5.6%	\$ 35,503	\$ 36,963	4.1%
UP-NW	\$ 4,510	\$ 4,820	6.9%	\$ 13,635	\$ 14,152	3.8%	\$ 50,288	\$ 51,897	3.2%
UP-W	\$ 3,192	\$ 3,587	12.4%	\$ 9,773	\$ 10,445	6.9%	\$ 36,013	\$ 38,005	5.5%
Total	\$ 30,024	\$ 32,685	8.9%	\$ 91,409	\$ 95,882	4.9%	\$342,401	\$ 354,281	3.5%

Table 8 shows passenger revenue by ticket type for August, the last three months, and the last 12 months.

Table 8: Passenger Revenue by Ticket Type

	August (thousands)			Last 3 Months (thousands)						
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Monthly	\$ 15,192	\$ 15,650	3.0%	50.5%	47.8%	\$ 46,805	\$ 46,909	0.2%	51.1%	48.9%
Ten-Ride	\$ 8,247	\$ 9,335	13.2%	27.4%	28.5%	\$ 23,815	\$ 26,955	13.2%	26.0%	28.1%
One-Way	\$ 5,635	\$ 6,032	7.0%	18.7%	18.4%	\$ 17,260	\$ 17,795	3.1%	18.9%	18.5%
Weekend	\$ 982	\$ 1,239	26.2%	3.3%	3.8%	\$ 3,373	\$ 3,827	13.4%	3.7%	4.0%
Special Event & Ravinia	\$ 26	\$ 472	1729.7%	0.1%	1.4%	\$ 303	\$ 501	65.5%	0.3%	0.5%
Total ¹	\$ 30,082	\$ 32,727	8.8%			\$ 91,556	\$ 95,987	4.8%		

	Last 12 Months (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017
Monthly	\$190,049	\$189,663	-0.2%	55.4%	53.5%
Ten-Ride	\$ 87,706	\$ 96,968	10.6%	25.6%	27.4%
One-Way	\$ 54,052	\$ 55,493	2.7%	15.8%	15.7%
Weekend	\$ 10,752	\$ 11,253	4.7%	3.1%	3.2%
Special Event & Ravinia	\$ 323	\$ 1,120	247.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Total ¹	\$342,882	\$354,497	3.4%		

¹ Passenger revenue totals differ from those presented in other tables in this report due to adjustments made for group sales, marketing sales, and refunds

Table 9 shows passenger revenue by ticket type and sales channel for August 2016 and 2017.

Table 9: Passenger Revenue by Ticket Type and Sales Channel

August	Monthly (thousands)					Ten-Ride (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ²	\$ 5,145	\$ 5,107	-0.7%	33.9%	32.6%	\$ 625	\$ 619	-1.0%	7.6%	6.6%
Conductor	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%
Internet	\$ 22	\$ 508	2210.8%	0.1%	3.2%	\$ 84	\$ 69	-17.3%	1.0%	0.7%
Mail	\$ 574	\$ -	-100.0%	3.8%	0.0%	\$ 0	\$ -	-100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	\$ 5,228	\$ 5,100	-2.4%	34.4%	32.6%	\$ 3,325	\$ 2,872	-13.6%	40.3%	30.8%
Vending Machine	\$ 813	\$ 599	-26.3%	5.4%	3.8%	\$ 856	\$ 644	-24.7%	10.4%	6.9%
Ventra Mobile App	\$ 3,410	\$ 4,335	27.1%	22.4%	27.7%	\$ 3,356	\$ 5,131	52.9%	40.7%	55.0%
Total	\$ 15,192	\$ 15,650	3.0%			\$ 8,247	\$ 9,335	13.2%		
	One-Way (thousands)					Weekend, Special Event, & Ravinia (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ²	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%
Conductor	\$ 1,622	\$ 1,433	-11.6%	28.8%	23.8%	\$ 616	\$ 764	24.1%	61.1%	45.1%
Internet	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%
Mail	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%	\$ -	\$ -	-	0.0%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	\$ 2,226	\$ 1,976	-11.2%	39.5%	32.8%	\$ 199	\$ 423	112.9%	19.7%	24.9%
Vending Machine	\$ 374	\$ 243	-34.9%	6.6%	4.0%	\$ 38	\$ 32	-14.8%	3.7%	1.9%
Ventra Mobile App	\$ 1,414	\$ 2,379	68.2%	25.1%	39.4%	\$ 156	\$ 477	205.1%	15.5%	28.1%
Total	\$ 5,635	\$ 6,032	7.0%			\$ 1,008	\$ 1,695	68.2%		

	Total (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ²	\$ 5,771	\$ 5,726	-0.8%	19.2%	17.5%
Conductor	\$ 2,237	\$ 2,197	-1.8%	7.4%	6.7%
Internet	\$ 106	\$ 577	445.1%	0.4%	1.8%
Mail	\$ 574	\$ -	-100.0%	1.9%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	\$ 10,977	\$ 10,371	-5.5%	36.5%	31.7%
Vending Machine	\$ 2,080	\$ 1,519	-27.0%	6.9%	4.6%
Ventra Mobile App	\$ 8,337	\$ 12,321	47.8%	27.7%	37.7%
Total ¹	\$ 30,082	\$ 32,727	8.8%		

¹ Passenger revenue totals differ from those presented in other tables in this report due to adjustments made for group sales, marketing sales, and refunds

² Commuter benefit includes only direct ticket sales through third party employee benefit providers; it does not include purchases made with the RTA Transit Benefit Prepaid MasterCard through the internet, ticket agents, vending machines, and the Ventra Mobile App.

Ticket Sales

Table 10 shows ticket sales by ticket type for August, the last three months, and the last 12 months. Monthly pass sales decreased by 3.7 percent in August compared to the previous year, while ten-ride ticket sales increased by 7.8 percent in the same period.

Table 10: Ticket Sales by Ticket Type

	August (thousands)					Last 3 Months (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Monthly	91	88	-3.7%	6.8%	6.0%	281	263	-6.3%	6.8%	6.2%
Ten-Ride	160	172	7.8%	11.9%	11.8%	462	497	7.5%	11.1%	11.8%
One-Way	966	999	3.4%	71.9%	68.7%	2,971	2,942	-1.0%	71.5%	69.7%
Weekend	123	146	19.3%	9.1%	10.1%	422	470	11.5%	10.1%	11.1%
Special Event & Ravinia	3	48	1388.5%	0.2%	3.3%	21	52	146.7%	0.5%	1.2%
Total	1,343	1,453	8.3%			4,156	4,224	1.6%		

	Last 12 Months (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017
Monthly	1,148	1,095	-4.6%	8.4%	7.9%
Ten-Ride	1,731	1,833	5.9%	12.6%	13.2%
One-Way	9,475	9,353	-1.3%	69.1%	67.5%
Weekend	1,344	1,400	4.2%	9.8%	10.1%
Special Event & Ravinia	24	174	635.8%	0.2%	1.3%
Total	13,721	13,855	1.0%		

Tables 11-16 detail ticket sales by line and ticket type.

Table 11: Monthly Ticket Sales by Line

August	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	20,017	19,672	-1.7%
MED	9,320	8,721	-6.4%
HC	1,070	1,042	-2.6%
MD-N	7,158	6,828	-4.6%
MD-W	7,449	7,089	-4.8%
NCS	2,176	2,053	-5.7%
RID	10,227	9,883	-3.4%
SWS	3,381	3,215	-4.9%
UP-N	8,516	8,183	-3.9%
UP-NW	12,422	11,908	-4.1%
UP-W	9,289	9,098	-2.1%
Total	91,025	87,692	-3.7%

Table 12: Ten-Ride Ticket Sales by Line

August	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	32,634	36,008	10.3%
MED	14,440	14,754	2.2%
HC	1,169	1,381	18.1%
MD-N	15,881	17,626	11.0%
MD-W	10,855	11,331	4.4%
NCS	3,407	3,822	12.2%
RID	13,037	13,522	3.7%
SWS	4,293	4,535	5.6%
UP-N	24,393	26,122	7.1%
UP-NW	22,428	23,743	5.9%
UP-W	17,214	19,369	12.5%
Total	159,751	172,213	7.8%

Table 13: One-Way (Station and Mobile) Ticket Sales by Line

August	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	117,324	135,144	15.2%
MED	100,500	92,631	-7.8%
HC	2,440	3,238	32.7%
MD-N	60,638	69,640	14.8%
MD-W	61,513	64,193	4.4%
NCS	10,094	12,622	25.0%
RID	56,876	65,230	14.7%
SWS	13,041	16,003	22.7%
UP-N	78,909	96,610	22.4%
UP-NW	100,743	107,310	6.5%
UP-W	71,749	83,482	16.4%
Total	673,827	746,103	10.7%

Table 14: One-Way (Conductor) Ticket Sales by Line

August	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	31,583	27,929	-11.6%
MED	31,231	31,837	1.9%
HC	672	628	-6.5%
MD-N	29,603	26,171	-11.6%
MD-W	31,334	25,541	-18.5%
NCS	9,346	8,025	-14.1%
RID	23,335	21,471	-8.0%
SWS	6,954	5,919	-14.9%
UP-N	51,626	43,900	-15.0%
UP-NW	46,631	36,867	-20.9%
UP-W	29,667	24,695	-16.8%
Total	291,982	252,983	-13.4%

Table 15: Weekend, Special Event, Ravinia (Station and Mobile) Ticket Sales by Line

August	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	9,638	20,932	117.2%
MED	5,066	6,939	37.0%
HC	-	-	-
MD-N	4,946	11,214	126.7%
MD-W	4,180	8,585	105.4%
NCS	-	-	-
RID	2,480	7,902	218.6%
SWS	106	463	336.8%
UP-N	8,379	14,395	71.8%
UP-NW	8,802	18,084	105.5%
UP-W	5,422	14,088	159.8%
Total	49,019	102,602	109.3%

Table 16: Weekend, Special Event, Ravinia (Conductor) Ticket Sales by Line

August	2016	2017	Change
BNSF	10,846	13,304	22.7%
MED	2,692	4,566	69.6%
HC	-	-	-
MD-N	10,232	10,979	7.3%
MD-W	8,416	11,221	33.3%
NCS	-	-	-
RID	6,073	8,712	43.5%
SWS	482	1,304	170.5%
UP-N	12,401	12,379	-0.2%
UP-NW	15,569	17,742	14.0%
UP-W	10,244	11,631	13.5%
Total	76,955	91,838	19.3%

Table 17 shows ticket sales by ticket type, sales channel, and tender type for August 2016 and 2017. Table 18 shows ticket sales by ticket type, sales channel, and tender type for January-August 2016 and 2017. Table 19 shows total ticket sales by sales channel and tender type for August 2016 and 2017. Table 20 shows total ticket sales by sales channel and tender type for January-August 2016 and 2017.

Table 17: Ticket Sales by Ticket Type, Sales Channel, and Tender Type (August)

August	Monthly (thousands)					Ten-Ride (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ¹	30	28	-7.1%	33.2%	32.0%	11	11	-6.1%	7.1%	6.2%
Conductor	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Internet	0	3	2028.6%	0.1%	3.2%	2	1	-22.4%	1.0%	0.7%
Mail	4	-	-100.0%	3.9%	0.0%	0	-	-100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	32	29	-8.5%	34.9%	33.1%	66	55	-17.0%	41.6%	32.0%
<i>Cash & Other</i>	5	5	-9.9%			12	10	-18.9%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	26	24	-8.2%			55	46	-16.6%		
Vending Machine	5	3	-32.0%	5.4%	3.8%	16	12	-28.4%	10.3%	6.8%
<i>Cash¹</i>	-	-	-			0	-	-100.0%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	5	3	-32.0%			16	12	-27.1%		
Ventra Mobile App	20	24	19.1%	22.4%	27.7%	64	93	46.0%	40.1%	54.3%
<i>Credit Card</i>	19	22	19.0%			61	88	44.2%		
<i>Mixed & Other</i>	1	1	0.7%			1	2	100.0%		
<i>Ventra</i>	0	1	99.4%			2	4	71.6%		
Total	91	88	-3.7%			160	172	7.8%		
	One-Way (thousands)					Weekend, Special Event, & Ravinia (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
2016				2017	2016				2017	
Commuter Benefit ¹	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Conductor	292	253	-13.4%	30.2%	25.3%	77	92	19.4%	61.1%	45.7%
Internet	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Mail	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	372	321	-13.8%	38.5%	32.1%	25	49	98.8%	19.7%	24.5%
<i>Cash & Other</i>	220	187	-15.1%			14	28	103.6%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	153	134	-11.9%			11	22	93.0%		
Vending Machine	63	39	-39.0%	6.6%	3.9%	5	4	-14.8%	3.7%	2.0%
<i>Cash</i>	17	-	-100.0%			0	-	-100.0%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	47	39	-17.1%			4	4	-4.8%		
Ventra Mobile App	238	387	62.2%	24.7%	38.7%	20	56	186.0%	15.5%	27.8%
<i>Credit Card</i>	207	339	63.6%			17	45	158.2%		
<i>Mixed & Other</i>	3	6	117.5%			0	7	2828.5%		
<i>Ventra</i>	29	42	46.4%			2	4	92.1%		
Total	966	999	3.4%			126	201	59.6%		

¹ Commuter benefit includes only direct ticket sales through third party employee benefit providers; it does not include purchases made with the RTA Transit Benefit Prepaid MasterCard through the internet, ticket agents, vending machines, and the Ventra Mobile App.

Table 18: Ticket Sales by Ticket Type, Sales Channel, and Tender Type (Year-to-date)

Year-to-date	Monthly (thousands)					Ten-Ride (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ¹	248	230	-7.2%	32.5%	31.7%	92	85	-8.3%	8.0%	6.8%
Conductor	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Internet	28	20	-29.5%	3.7%	2.7%	13	10	-26.1%	1.1%	0.8%
Mail	30	17	-42.5%	4.0%	2.4%	0	0	-93.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	277	238	-14.0%	36.4%	32.9%	535	435	-18.8%	46.0%	35.0%
<i>Cash & Other</i>	57	42	-26.7%			96	76	-20.3%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	220	196	-10.7%			439	358	-18.4%		
Vending Machine	40	31	-23.1%	5.3%	4.3%	135	92	-31.9%	11.6%	7.4%
<i>Cash</i>	-	-	-			3	1	-69.8%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	40	31	-23.1%			132	91	-31.0%		
Ventra Mobile App	139	187	35.0%	18.2%	25.9%	387	621	60.7%	33.3%	50.0%
<i>Credit Card</i>	125	171	36.3%			368	589	60.1%		
<i>Mixed & Other</i>	12	13	8.4%			7	9	41.0%		
<i>Ventra</i>	2	4	112.1%			12	23	90.6%		
Total	762	724	-5.1%			1,163	1,243	6.9%		
	One-Way (thousands)					Weekend, Special Event, & Ravinia (thousands)				
	2016	2017	Change	Share		2016	2017	Change	Share	
				2016	2017				2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ¹	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Conductor	2,006	1,648	-17.8%	31.4%	26.3%	580	532	-8.2%	63.3%	53.2%
Internet	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Mail	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	2,586	2,121	-18.0%	40.5%	33.8%	172	172	0.1%	18.8%	17.2%
<i>Cash & Other</i>	1,547	1,240	-19.8%			95	96	1.1%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	1,040	881	-15.2%			78	77	-1.2%		
Vending Machine	525	293	-44.1%	8.2%	4.7%	43	33	-24.5%	4.7%	3.3%
<i>Cash</i>	185	52	-72.1%			11	3	-69.5%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	340	242	-28.9%			33	30	-9.9%		
Ventra Mobile App	1,261	2,211	75.3%	19.8%	35.2%	120	263	118.3%	13.2%	26.3%
<i>Credit Card</i>	1,091	1,940	77.8%			106	231	118.1%		
<i>Mixed & Other</i>	16	24	52.2%			2	10	422.0%		
<i>Ventra</i>	154	246	59.7%			12	22	84.2%		
Total	6,378	6,274	-1.6%			916	1,000	9.2%		

¹ Commuter benefit includes only direct ticket sales through third party employee benefit providers; it does not include purchases made with the RTA Transit Benefit Prepaid MasterCard through the internet, ticket agents, vending machines, and the Ventra Mobile App.

Table 19: Total Ticket Sales by Sales Channel and Tender Type (August)

August	Total (thousands)			Share	
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ¹	42	39	-6.8%	3.1%	2.7%
Conductor	369	345	-6.5%	27.5%	23.6%
Internet	2	4	139.8%	0.1%	0.3%
Mail	4	-	-100.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Ticket Agent	495	455	-8.2%	36.9%	31.1%
<i>Cash & Other</i>	250	229	-8.7%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	245	226	-7.7%		
Vending Machine	89	58	-35.4%	6.7%	4.0%
<i>Cash</i>	18	-	-100.0%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	72	58	-19.6%		
Ventra Mobile App	342	560	63.7%	25.5%	38.4%
<i>Credit Card</i>	304	493	62.4%		
<i>Mixed & Other</i>	5	17	212.4%		
<i>Ventra</i>	33	50	51.2%		
Total	1,343	1,460	8.8%		

¹ Commuter benefit includes only direct ticket sales through third party employee benefit providers; it does not include purchases made with the RTA Transit Benefit Prepaid MasterCard through the internet, ticket

Table 20: Total Ticket Sales by Sales Channel and Tender Type (Year-to-date)

Year-to-date	Total (thousands)			Share	
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017
Commuter Benefit ¹	340	315	-7.5%	3.7%	3.4%
Conductor	2,585	2,180	-15.7%	28.0%	23.6%
Internet	41	29	-28.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Mail	30	17	-42.5%	0.3%	0.2%
Ticket Agent	3,571	2,967	-16.9%	38.7%	32.1%
<i>Cash & Other</i>	1,795	1,454	-19.0%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	1,776	1,513	-14.9%		
Vending Machine	744	449	-39.6%	8.1%	4.9%
<i>Cash</i>	199	56	-71.9%		
<i>Credit Card</i>	545	393	-27.9%		
Ventra Mobile App	1,907	3,283	72.1%	20.7%	35.5%
<i>Credit Card</i>	1,690	2,931	73.4%		
<i>Mixed & Other</i>	36	56	55.1%		
<i>Ventra</i>	180	296	64.0%		
Total	9,219	9,240	0.2%		

¹ Commuter benefit includes only direct ticket sales through third party employee benefit providers; it does not include purchases made with the RTA Transit Benefit Prepaid MasterCard through the internet, ticket agents, vending machines, and the Ventra Mobile App.

Link-Up and PlusBus Sales

Sales of CTA Link-Up passes declined by 6.6 percent in August compared to the previous year, and sales of Pace PlusBus passes declined by 2.2 percent in the same period. Table 21 shows Link-Up and PlusBus sales by month for 2016 and 2017.

Table 21: Link-Up and PlusBus Sales

	2016		2017		Change		Mobile Share (2017)	
	Link-Up	PlusBus	Link-Up	PlusBus	Link-Up	PlusBus	Link-Up	Plus Bus
Jan	3,686	1,314	3,414	1,276	-7.4%	-2.9%	18.4%	14.9%
Feb	3,737	1,333	3,346	1,284	-10.5%	-3.7%	17.9%	14.5%
Mar	3,657	1,360	3,278	1,287	-10.4%	-5.4%	18.0%	15.1%
Apr	3,496	1,320	3,179	1,226	-9.1%	-7.1%	18.6%	15.1%
May	3,443	1,269	3,132	1,201	-9.0%	-5.4%	19.2%	15.3%
Jun	3,410	1,261	3,058	1,152	-10.3%	-8.6%	19.1%	14.6%
Jul	3,310	1,221	2,817	1,132	-14.9%	-7.3%	18.2%	15.4%
Aug	3,182	1,201	2,971	1,175	-6.6%	-2.2%	20.3%	16.5%
Sep	3,266	1,267	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct	3,338	1,272	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov	3,345	1,291	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec	3,190	1,174	-	-	-	-	-	-
Last 3 Months	9,902	3,683	8,846	3,459	-10.7%	-6.1%	19.7%	15.5%
Last 12 Months	42,145	15,503	38,334	14,737	-9.0%	-4.9%	14.8%	12.9%
Year-to-date	27,921	10,279	25,195	9,733	-9.8%	-5.3%	4.9%	3.9%

Reduced Fare Sales

Seniors, some Medicare recipients, some persons with disabilities, primary and secondary school students, children, and military personnel are eligible for reduced fares on Metra. Table 22 shows the number of reduced fare tickets sold by month for 2016 and 2017.

Table 22: Reduced Fare Ticket Sales

	2016				2017			
	Monthly	Ten-Ride	One-Way Station & Mobile	One-Way Conductor	Monthly	Ten-Ride	One-Way Station & Mobile	One-Way Conductor
Jan	3,227	13,652	29,830	27,709	3,057	16,713	40,985	24,673
Feb	3,229	10,806	32,860	28,032	3,125	9,763	39,437	23,774
Mar	3,328	12,215	56,952	34,402	3,215	12,430	55,605	26,617
Apr	3,286	12,109	43,836	29,853	3,121	11,599	47,172	26,185
May	3,223	12,472	51,834	36,428	3,161	13,217	53,480	27,866
Jun	3,064	13,604	75,390	45,745	2,927	13,494	83,163	39,002
Jul	3,104	12,094	86,271	41,886	2,730	12,535	86,162	36,050
Aug	2,803	12,941	67,737	38,311	2,691	13,792	83,668	36,566
Sep	3,389	13,287	42,399	29,616	-	-	-	-
Oct	3,439	13,521	47,203	31,237	-	-	-	-
Nov	3,308	13,559	51,255	28,764	-	-	-	-
Dec	2,851	11,693	59,212	31,034	-	-	-	-
Last 3 Months	8,971	38,639	229,398	125,942	8,348	39,821	252,993	111,618
Last 12 Months	38,184	149,902	612,708	422,404	37,014	155,603	689,741	361,384
Year-to-date	25,264	99,893	444,710	282,366	24,027	103,543	489,672	240,733

	Change			
	Monthly	Ten-Ride	One-Way Station & Mobile	One-Way Conductor
Jan	-5.3%	22.4%	37.4%	-11.0%
Feb	-3.2%	-9.7%	20.0%	-15.2%
Mar	-3.4%	1.8%	-2.4%	-22.6%
Apr	-5.0%	-4.2%	7.6%	-12.3%
May	-1.9%	6.0%	3.2%	-23.5%
Jun	-4.5%	-0.8%	10.3%	-14.7%
Jul	-12.0%	3.6%	-0.1%	-13.9%
Aug	-4.0%	6.6%	23.5%	-4.6%
Sep	-	-	-	-
Oct	-	-	-	-
Nov	-	-	-	-
Dec	-	-	-	-
Last 3 Months	-6.9%	3.1%	10.3%	-11.4%
Last 12 Months	-3.1%	3.8%	12.6%	-14.4%
Year-to-date	-4.9%	3.7%	10.1%	-14.7%